

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR:
School activities during COVID 19
outbreak - opening from March 8th 2021



Establishment: Oak View Primary and Nursery School	Assessment by: Sheila O'Shaughnessy	Date: 07/06/2021
Risk assessment number/ref: RA-006 (June 2021)	Manager Approval: Neil Richardson	Date: 07/06/2021

Rev 11 06/01/21 updated to remove reference to tiered system and announcement on 4th January of a national lockdown for all England

08/01/21 minor addition to make clear Schools can where required continue to engage supply and peripatetic teachers during this period.

03/02/21 updated broken AfPE hyperlink, added links to lateral flow testing risk assessment (No changes to the risk assessment required from the updated DfE guidance '[Restricting attendance during the national lockdown schools](#)' (2/2/21))

Rev 12 23/02/1 updated to reflect new DfE guidance applicable from March 8th <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/actions-for-schools-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak>

Take this opportunity to review and refresh all your now 'normal' measures on site, ensure that any signage and floor markings which may have faded / lost their impact are reinstated and re-communicate the importance for staff and children of social distancing, wearing of face coverings, hand hygiene and maintaining ventilation.

Rev 13 01/04/21 review following updated DfE guidance and pause in shielding for CEV individuals from 31st March

Rev 14 **12/05/21** reviewed following revised DfE guidance of May 10th to reflect step 3 of roadmap (from May 17th) changes made highlighted in yellow relate mainly to face coverings, educational visits and wraparound / extra-curricular activity.

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
<p>Individual risk factors meaning staff / pupils more vulnerable to COVID-19</p>	<p>Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts</p> <p>Spread of COVID 19</p>	<p>School to discuss arrangements / concerns with individuals and provide assurance of controls in place. Individual risk assessments will be conducted where required to determine if additional measures are required.</p> <p>Those CEV pupils unable to attend school because they are under specialist care and following specific clinical advice (e.g. a letter from their consultant/GP stating they should refrain from attending school) will be provided with remote education.</p> <p>Existing individual health care plans in place for pupils/students to be reviewed.</p> <p>Clear message sent to parents that students should not be sent into school if unwell for both Covid-19 and any other illnesses/symptoms.</p> <p>Staff Wider government advice remains to work from home where possible. Limited school roles where this will be the case, roles which are able to do so effectively will be considered. Individuals classed as clinically extremely vulnerable / clinically vulnerable to have a risk assessment undertaken on their role and ability to maintain social distancing. Consider if these staff are able to work remotely or in areas / roles where maintaining social distancing is easier.</p> <p>Any existing individual risk assessments to be reviewed. See COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable</p>	<p>Clinically extremely vulnerable (CEV) pupils and staff able to return to school. Shielding for CEV individuals paused on 31st March 2021.</p> <p>From 1st April CEV staff are able to return to the workplace. Individual risk assessments for CEV staff to be reviewed if they cannot work from home. In the event of an individual following specific clinical advice (e.g. a letter from their consultant/GP stating they should refrain from attending the workplace) it is strongly recommended that Schools contact their HR Advisor.</p>	<p>Head / SENDCO / SBM</p> <p>Head</p> <p>Head</p>	<p>On-Going</p> <p>02/03/21</p> <p>On Going</p>	<p>√</p>

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
School occupants coming into contact with those with Coronavirus symptoms	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>School community clear on symptoms of coronavirus: a high temperature, a new continuous cough or a loss of, or change, in their normal sense of taste or smell. Stay at home: guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection followed.</p> <p>These expectations have been communicated to all.</p> <p>Arrangements in place to ensure symptomatic staff / pupils do not return until isolation period has passed or negative test result confirmed.</p> <p>No symptomatic individuals to present on site.</p> <p>In the event of a suspected case whilst working on site Ensure SLT / Head are notified.</p> <p>Individual goes home immediately (if awaiting collection by their parent, isolate child in a room behind a closed door, or an area at least 2m away from others, open a window for ventilation) and self-isolate.</p> <p>School staff supervising the child while they await collection should wear PPE (a fluid resistant surgical mask, type IIR) if a distance of 2m cannot be maintained. If direct care (such as for a very young child or a child with complex needs) is required then staff giving care to wear a fluid resistant surgical mask (type IIR), disposable apron and gloves.</p> <p>Clear message to parents that if a student is unwell at school they are to be sent home or collected immediately.</p> <p>Anyone who has had contact with those with symptoms to wash hands thoroughly.</p> <p>All areas occupied and equipment used by the affected person are to be thoroughly cleaned and disinfected (see PHE cleaning advice https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings)</p> <p>Students / staff informed via NHS test and trace or the NHS COVID-19 App they have been in close contact with a positive case to self-isolate for 10 days (reduced from 14 days from Monday 14th December). See https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/testing-and-tracing/nhs-test-and-trace-if-youve-been-in-contact-with-a-person-who-has-coronavirus/</p>		SBM SBM SBM Head Staff/ families	On Going On Going On Going On Going Date of test/ result	√ √ √ √ √

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		<p>Testing Staff / pupils who develop symptoms should be PCR tested. Testing is most sensitive within 3 days of symptoms developing. Guidelines on who can get tested and how to arrange for a test can be found in the COVID-19: getting tested guidance.</p> <p>Tests can be booked online through the NHS website https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/testing-and-tracing/ Direct link is https://self-referral.test-for-coronavirus.service.gov.uk/antigen/name or call 119 if they have no internet access.</p> <p>From 26th August schools were provided with 10 PCR home testing kits which can be provided in the exceptional circumstance that you believe an individual may have barriers to accessing testing elsewhere. See https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-home-test-kits-for-schools-and-fe-providers. Kits are not be given directly to children, only to adults over the age of 18 or a child’s parent or carer.</p> <p>Positive case in school In the event of a positive case report to HCC via COVID.EYSEducation@hertfordshire.gov.uk See <i>COVID-19 case reporting flowchart for schools</i> https://thegrid.org.uk/covid-19/key-documents-for-schools HCC Public Health will work through a risk assessment to identify close contacts and assist with action in response to a positive case.</p> <p>Asymptomatic testing (LFD testing) Testing remains voluntary but strongly encouraged. Secondary schools had access to additional coronavirus (COVID-19) LFD testing from the first week of January. This moved to a home testing model for staff on wider return (2x tests / week) and secondary students after 3 LFD tests on site. Home testing kits provided to students (2x tests / week).</p> <p>Home testing kits for primary school staff in place from w/c 25/1/21 Primary age pupils are not tested with LFDs See separate Lateral flow testing risk assessment</p>	<p>Staff and pupils who are tested for Covid-19 to inform the school of result and date of test.</p> <p>From 16th Sept more PCR kits able to be ordered via https://request-testing.test-for-coronavirus.service.gov.uk/</p>	<p>Head</p> <p>Head / SBM</p>	<p>Date of positive result</p> <p>Sunday / Weds</p>	<p>On-going</p> <p>On-going</p>
General Transmission of COVID-19	Staff,	Welfare facilities are provided which contain suitable levels of soap and paper towels.	Stock is replenished weekly or as required.	Site Team and school staff to	Weekly / as required	√

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Ineffective hygiene protocols	Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>All persons to wash hands with soap regularly and thoroughly, for at least 20 seconds. Hand washing technique to be adopted as directed by NHS guidance posters in place to reinforce this.</p> <p>Alcohol hand sanitiser used in addition where required e.g, to reduce congestion at toilets / where soap and water is not available. Review existing levels / location of hand sanitiser stations.</p> <p>Alcohol hand sanitiser provided at reception / entrance/exit points; student entrance /reception and should be used by all persons when entering/leaving.</p> <p>Additional hand sanitiser within classrooms where required e.g. for Early years children returning from the toilet where hand washing will not be as robust. Build use into routines staff and pupil routines e.g. on arrival, when returning from breaks, when changing rooms, before / after eating.</p> <p>Site staff to regularly clean the hand washing facilities and check consumables. Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins for hand towels with regular removal and disposal.</p> <p>Ensure adequate supplies of soap, hand sanitiser and paper towels and these should be securely stored.</p> <p>Catch it, kill it, bin it message reinforced. Tissues will be provided for classrooms. Staff to replenish as needed. Staff / students to use tissues when coughing or sneezing and then place the used tissue in the bin before washing hands. (lidded bins in classrooms / other locations for disposal of tissues and other waste)</p> <p>All persons are reminded to not touch their eyes, nose or mouth if their hands are not clean.</p>	<p>Posters displayed around the site</p> <p>For children an alcohol free hand sanitiser is used which kills 99.9999% of germs (including Coronavirus)</p>	maintain / replenish stocks		<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>
General Transmission of COVID-19 Ineffective cleaning	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>Documented cleaning schedule in place.</p> <p>Enhanced cleaning schedule implemented throughout the site during school day, ensuring that frequent contact points, e.g. door handles, taps, flush handles, toilet door handles, table / desktops, bannisters, telephones, keyboards etc. are all cleaned and disinfected regularly.</p> <p>Shared areas and rooms that are used by different groups will require more frequent cleaning / cleaning between groups.</p> <p>Where toilets are shared between different groups these must be cleaned regularly (focus on high contact surfaces) and the importance of thorough hand</p>	<p>Guidance on general cleaning from Public Health England is shared with relevant staff</p> <p>Enhanced cleaning procedures are in place for morning and afternoon for high contact points and surfaces. Other areas are</p>	SBM SBM	On-going On-going	<p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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		<p>washing reinforced. (consider signage allocating cubicle / sinks for specific bubbles in shared toilets)</p> <p>Cleaning materials (e.g. disinfectant spray / wipes) available to staff. Manufacturer's instructions for dilution, application, PPE and contact times for all detergents and disinfectants to be followed.</p> <p>Only cleaning products supplied by the school / contract cleaners are to be used. School to obtain the risk assessment from contract cleaning staff for assurance on social distancing measures and their schedule / methods for cleaning the school site.</p> <p>Thorough cleaning of rooms at the end of the day.</p> <p>In the event of a suspected case / confirmed positive case on site For disinfection (e.g. following a suspected case) use a combined detergent disinfectant solution at a dilution of 1000 parts per million (ppm) available chlorine (av.cl.) or a neutral purpose detergent followed by disinfection (1000 ppm av.cl.). See PHE advice COVID-19: cleaning of non-healthcare settings guidance if an alternative non-chlorine based disinfectant is used ensure that it is effective against enveloped viruses i.e. a product to BS EN14476.</p> <p>When cleaning a contaminated area: Cleaning staff to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wear disposable gloves and apron • Wear a fluid resistant surgical mask (Type IIR) if splashing likely • Hands should be washed with soap and water for 20 seconds after all PPE has been removed. <p>PPE to be double-bagged, then stored securely for 72 hours then thrown away in the regular rubbish after cleaning is finished.</p> <p>Any cloths and mop heads used must be disposed of as single use items.</p>	disinfected regularly throughout the day.			<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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General Transmission of COVID-19 Minimising contact and Maintenance of social distancing	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts	<p>Bubbles/ Groups: Determine the nature and size of your distinct groups (bubbles) and document the approach being taken i.e. class bubbles, year group bubbles etc. (these should be as small as practicable to reduce transmission risk whilst delivering the full curriculum).</p>	Ongoing monitoring of movement around school and ability of groups to remain apart.	Head	From Sept 2020 on-going	√
	Spread of COVID 19	<p>Groups to remain clear and consistent and separated from other groups.</p> <p>Limiting interaction between groups by: Staggering breaks and lunch; Minimise rooms / spaces being shared across groups; Cleaning shared spaces between use by different groups e.g. canteen, school library etc. No groups are coming together for assemblies, events / school fairs, school trips etc. Wider assemblies / collective worship conducted via video link. Continue to use social distancing wherever possible (more emphasis on this is likely with older children).</p> <p>Where staff move across groups (bubbles) hands to be washed / sanitised before and after and social distancing (2m) to be maintained from other staff and adults as far as is reasonable. Schools can continue to engage supply and peripatetic teachers including staff from music education hubs.</p> <p><i>"It is strong public health advice that staff in secondary schools maintain distance from their pupils, staying at the front of the class, and away from their colleagues where possible. Ideally, adults should maintain 2 metre distance from each other, and from children"</i></p> <p>Ideally the teaching space / workstation should be 2m from pupils. (where this is within 1m then change layout / increase space at the front of the class to attain at least 1m+, consider use of perspex screens.</p> <p>Keep space at front of class for SLT to enter and be present whilst maintaining social distancing.</p> <p>All staff to avoid close face to face contact and minimise time spent within 1 metre of anyone.</p> <p>Primary Settings to remain in class groups for the majority of the time. Pupils sitting side by side rather than face to face.</p>	<p>Determine any pinch points, congested corridors etc and review controls to keep groups apart.</p> <p>We continue to operate with Year Group bubbles.</p> <p>Each bubble will remain in their class for the majority of the day (including eating lunches). Lunchtime and break-times will be staggered but when outside each bubble will wear coloured bibs to ensure that on occasions when groups are outside at the same time they remain apart.</p> <p>Both halls and dining room used for lunch sittings to keep bubbles separate</p>	Head	From Sept 2020 on-going	√

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		<p>Face coverings for visitors and staff to be worn in corridors and communal areas, including staffrooms (where 2M social distancing can't be maintained). Those wearing face coverings should clean hands before and after touching – including to remove or put them on – and store them in individual, sealable plastic bags between use.</p> <p>Secondary Settings Zone school assigning groups to different areas. Groups to keep to their zoned area as far as possible, movement only to specialist rooms where necessary. Teachers move between classes wherever possible.</p> <p>Staggered timetable to keep groups apart and minimise contact at lesson change. Timetable specialist rooms to keep groups apart. SLT supervise corridor / communal areas during changeover to facilitate. Use of a one-way system where practical.</p> <p>Face coverings In schools where pupils in year 7 and above are educated face coverings to be worn by adults when moving around inside the premises, such as in corridors and communal areas where social distancing cannot easily be maintained.</p> <p>Those wearing face coverings should clean hands before and after touching – including to remove or put them on – and store them in individual, sealable plastic bags between use. See guidance on face coverings in Education</p> <p>The use of face coverings does not replace social distancing, good hand washing and hygiene protocols.</p> <p>Face visors or shields can be worn by those exempt from wearing a face covering but they are not an equivalent alternative in terms of source control of virus transmission. They should only be used after carrying out a risk assessment for the specific situation and should always be cleaned appropriately.</p>	<p>Requirements for students in Yr 7 and above to wear face coverings in classrooms or communal areas and for staff to wear face coverings in classrooms removed from 17th May as part of step 3 of the Government roadmap.</p>	Head	Dec 2020 – on-going	<p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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		<p>Extra-curricular clubs ensure delivery replicates school groups / bubbles. (see also breakfast / after school clubs below). Children kept in consistent groups. From April 12th all parents can access wraparound and extra-curricular provision with no restrictions on reasons for attendance.</p> <p>From May 17th wraparound and other extra-curricular activities for children taking place indoors are able to take place in groups of over 15. Continue to minimise mixing between children, where possible. See also out of school settings guidance Size of room and ventilation levels able to support group number.</p> <p>Hiring and lettings risk assessments on delivery required from providers, suspend if controls are not as robust as the school's.</p> <p>Supplementary conditions of hire in place for COVID see https://thegrid.org.uk/health-and-safety-offsite-visits-premises/health-and-safety/premises-and-site-related Social distancing (ideally 2m, 1m+ only with mitigation) must be maintained. Agree your maximum occupancy based on the room size and nature of activities (static vs a range of movement). Review hirers activity against relevant Government guidance and any existing restrictions.</p> <p>Room layouts and areas able to be accessed are agreed and additional furniture is not used by hirers Time of hire avoids any unnecessary mixing with members of the school community and access is arranged to avoid such contact. Welfare facilities are cleaned before / after use by hirers and adequate supplies of soap/water, paper towels, hand sanitiser etc. are provided.</p>	<p>Hirings / lettings reviewed, determine when these may be able to return to school in line with national advice and relaxation of restrictions.</p> <p>See also Sport England FAQs on return of sport</p>	<p>Head</p> <p>Head</p>	<p>Summer / Autumn 2021</p> <p>Summer / Autumn 2021</p>	

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		<p>Consider how well ventilated the hired space is and if this can be improved, for example by opening windows / doors where appropriate. Is any additional signage for hired spaces to remind users on social distancing, hand washing etc.</p> <p>All areas used, particularly touch surfaces are cleaned before / after use / before occupation by school. School equipment should ideally not be used by hirers, if it is it must be thoroughly cleaned after use -or left in 'quarantine' for 72 hours before being used by the school / other users.</p> <p>Record should be kept of all visitors / lead booker (maintained for 21 days) to aid track and trace. In the event of a subsequent positive case returned by a hirer / member of a 3rd party group ensure there is a process in place to notify the school.</p> <p>Schools to decide if the NHS QR code poster and check in function is to be used for members of the public when premises are let to external providers. Schools and FE providers are not expected to create NHS QR code posters for their normal day to day operations.</p> <p><u>Breakfast and afterschool clubs</u> – risk assessments on delivery required from providers, suspend if controls are not as robust as the schools. See protective measures for holiday and after school clubs, and other out of school settings</p> <p>From April 12th all parents can access wraparound provision with no restrictions on reasons for attendance.</p> <p>From May 17th the maximum group size of 15 indoors for wraparound care has been removed (multiple groups can use the same space, only if there is robust social distancing between groups). Provision should, where possible, replicate the groups (bubbles) in place during the school day to minimise potential transmission between the school's groups. Review space / layout and occupancy to determine if children from different groups can maintain social distancing (2m between children from different groups). Where this is not possible keep the before / after school groups consistent to reduce mixing.</p>				<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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		<p>Offsite visits Offsite visits (day visits) able to be run from 12th April in line with the Government's roadmap. Domestic residential visits can take place from 17th May</p> <p>Off site visits risk assessment to be undertaken, children kept in the same consistent group as usual during the visit. COVID secure measures at destination and ability of school group to socially distance from others to be risk assessed.</p> <p>Residential visits: Existing school bubbles are replicated for residential visits. Bubbles of no more than 30 children, accompanying staff are from within same bubble. See also Hotel and Guest accommodation guidance https://www.gov.uk/guidance/working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19/hotels-and-other-quest-accommodation <i>"Where a school/college/further education/higher education facility is organising a visit with more than 30 pupils or students, they should split their group into more than one bubble"</i></p> <p>Parents / volunteers should not accompany the visit in order to maintain integrity of the bubble. Contingency plan in place in event of symptoms developing in the group or someone needing to self-isolate Staff and Students in Year 7 and upward to undertake LFD testing x 2 weekly</p> <p>Sleeping / room sharing Room sharing limited, capacity in shared dormitory rooms reduced – school to clarify with provider, max of 6 strongly recommended. Members of school staff have their own single room.</p> <p>Music-dance and drama Social distancing to be observed. This may limit group numbers. Keep background / accompanying music to levels which do not encourage teachers or other performers to raise their voices unduly. If possible use microphones, avoid sharing these. Clean equipment before / after use and between users / groups.</p> <p>Performances: All undertaken in same consistent school bubbles. Audiences indoor / outdoor are permitted from May 17th (but performing Arts guidance as referred to by DfE not yet updated to reflect Step 3, last updated April 14th).</p>	<p>School visit risk assessment undertaken via Evolve</p> <p>Request provider risk assessment prior to any visit. In particular accommodation provider to confirm arrangements for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preventing mixing between bubbles; • Sleeping arrangements; • Appropriate ventilation; • Enhanced cleaning schedule <p>For a live audience significant reduction in capacity, seating arrangements to ensure social distancing is maintained and</p>			<p>✓</p> <p>✓</p> <p>✓</p> <p>✓</p>

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		<p>Live streaming / recording recommended at Step 3.</p> <p>Singing and wind / brass instruments Increased risk of aerosol transmission with volume and numbers of individuals within a confined space is likely. Accumulation of aerosols to be limited by keeping the actual singing / playing time short. Activity to take place outside where possible.</p> <p>Where using indoor spaces ensure good ventilation through the use of mechanical systems and/or opening windows and doors. Limit group size in relation to the space, use larger rooms with high ceilings for larger groups. If using a shared space (hall etc.) then ventilate the empty room for at least 15 minutes before another group uses the space and clean all touch surfaces before use by another group.</p> <p>Larger groups e.g. more than a single class of 30, would need schools to undertake a specific risk assessment and demonstrate robust controls e.g. larger space, social distancing and good ventilation (min of 10l/s/person for all present).</p> <p>Face to face activity is to be avoided (Pupils positioned back-to-back or side-to-side when playing or singing). Where face to face activity cannot be avoided ensure 2m physical distancing is kept between staff and pupils (if 2m is not viable further robust risk mitigation will be needed- screens, 'moisture guard' covers for mouth blown instruments and good ventilation.)</p> <p>Use microphones. Sing / play quietly to reduce aerosol risk. Position wind and brass players so that the air from their instrument does not blow into another player. No sharing of wind / brass instruments.</p> <p>Additional guidance and supplementary risk assessment on music lessons in school has been produced by Herts Music service. http://www.hertsmusicservice.org.uk/schools-covid-update/</p> <p>PE / school sport PE subject lead / head of PE to review existing risk assessments and schemes of work to include management of COVID-19 risks. Schools must only provide team sports listed on the return to recreational team sport framework.</p>	<p>other required controls would require a specific risk assessment.</p>			<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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		<p>No requirement to wear face coverings in PE. Pupils to be kept in consistent groups, sports equipment to be thoroughly cleaned between each use by different groups, and contact sports limited. (The AfPE's position is still that contact between students should be avoided in PE, where some element of contact is permitted this should be limited with social distancing in place for other parts of the lesson).</p> <p>Where National Governing Bodies have approved guidance which permits contact (FA etc.) lessons must be operated in line with that NGB guidance. https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-guidance-on-phased-return-of-sport-and-recreation/guidance-for-providers-of-outdoor-facilities-on-the-phased-return-of-sport-and-recreation.</p> <p>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-guidance-on-phased-return-of-sport-and-recreation/return-to-recreational-team-sport-framework</p> <p>Multiple groups not permitted to use PE / outdoor equipment simultaneously Sharing of equipment during PE is limited.</p> <p>Outdoor sports prioritised where possible, and large indoor spaces used where not, maximising distancing between pupils and natural ventilation.</p> <p>Build in time for handwashing / sanitising before / after lesson. See advice and FAQ's from Association for Physical Education, AfPE have also published a model risk assessment for PE. https://www.afpe.org.uk/physical-education/coronavirus-guidance-support/</p> <p>From 29th March outdoor fixtures against other schools are permissible (in line with restrictions on grassroots sport).</p> <p>From 12th April indoor competition between different schools was permissible.</p> <p>See guidance on grassroot sports for public and sport providers, safe provision and facilities, and guidance from Sport England</p>				
Access to & egress from site	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts	<p>Introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact at all times. Review access points, open up alternative gates. Allocate groups different times / entrance points. Communicate changes and allocated times to parents / pupils.</p> <p>Staff on duty to monitor arrival / departure and site access points to facilitate</p>	One way system with staggered start and finish times in place	Head /SBM	Sept 2020 on-going	√

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	Spread of COVID 19	<p>social distancing – may need to change the number of access points, either increase to reduce congestion or decrease to enable monitoring. Discourage parents picking up their children from gathering at the school gates.</p> <p>Introduce visual aids to help parents socially distance / supervise entry and collection. Introduce floor markings to aid social distancing (e.g. tape or survey spray) where controlled queuing will be expected. Communicate expectations to parents.</p> <p>Consider one-way traffic through external doors to avoid face to face passing.</p> <p>Visitors Only essential visitors allowed on site. Ensure all visitors / building users are aware of school's expectations. They must follow social distancing, hand washing / use of sanitiser on entry and adhere to any restrictions on accessing parts of the building stipulated by the school. Parents instructed only to come onto premises by appointment or in event of an emergency. Volunteers, temporary / supply staff, sports coaches and other providers are briefed on school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including the need to maintain distance (2m where possible) from other staff and pupils.</p> <p>Where visits can happen outside of school hours, they should. A record should be kept of all visitors or the lead member for a group e.g. a hiring (records maintained for 21 days) to aid track and trace. (Name, contact phone number, date of visit arrival / departure time) Signage in reception regarding good hygiene. Use of Perspex screens for open receptions and tape / visual markers to reinforce social distancing (2 m where possible)</p> <p>Staff / pupils On arrival all staff and students to wash hands using nearest available toilet or use the sanitiser provided at their point of entry.</p>	Track and Trace Information taken from essential visitors through sign in system	Admin Team	As required	<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>
Contact points Equipment use printers, workstations,	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts	<p>Parents to ensure children have their own water bottles in school to reduce contact with 'face to tap' water fountains.</p> <p>Regularly clean and disinfect common contact surfaces in reception, office,</p>				<p>√</p> <p>√</p>

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apparatus, machinery etc.	Spread of COVID 19	<p>access control etc. (screens, telephone handsets, desks).</p> <p>Staff and pupils have their own basic equipment (pens, pencils etc.) to avoid sharing.</p> <p>Activities and resources Classroom resources which are shared within groups (bubbles) are cleaned regularly. Those shared across groups must be cleaned between use.</p> <p>Minimise all unnecessary sharing of resources, taking books home etc.</p> <p>For secondary science and DT also consider CLEAPPS advice (GL343 & GL 344) for suggested considerations in undertaking practical work.</p> <p>Use of shared resources between groups to be minimised, resources allocated to individual groups where possible.</p> <p>Otherwise all resources shared across groups (sports ,art ,science equipment etc.) must be cleaned before / after use e.g. library books, chrome books, laptops, I pads, PE equipment etc.) or 'quarantined' and left unused (for 48 hrs, 72 hours for plastic) before being used by another group (bubble).</p> <p>Where equipment is quarantined ensure this is clearly labelled with day used / next day available for use.</p> <p>Build cleaning into end of lesson activity routines.</p> <p>Schools to ensure anti-bacterial wipes are available in all IT rooms and teacher to ensure students wipe down after use. If student too young then arrangements for IT support staff etc. to clean.</p>				<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
Proximity of students/ staff	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>Staff are to maintain a safe distance between each other (2 metres wherever possible)</p> <p>Occupied rooms to be kept as well ventilated as possible (by opening windows) or via ventilation units. (where mechanical ventilation is present that removes and circulates air to multiple rooms recirculation should be turned off and adjust these to full fresh air where possible).</p> <p>There is no need to adjust systems that serve only individual rooms or portable units as these operate on 100% recirculation. See HSE guidance and CIBSE COVID-19 ventilation guidance</p> <p>In cooler weather open windows just enough to provide constant background ventilation, open windows more fully between classes, during breaks etc. Use heating / additional layers of clothing to maintain comfortable temperatures.</p> <p>Ensure key fire doors are not being compromised / wedged open (those protected stairwells, cross corridor, on single directional routes etc.)</p> <p>Consider opportunities for outdoor learning to assist in social distancing. Staff to follow social distancing guidance in offices/staff rooms/close working in rooms etc i.e. 2m wherever possible. Where staff need to move between classes and year groups, they should try and keep their distance from pupils and other staff as much as they can, ideally 2 metres from other adults.</p>	<p>Use high level windows where available to minimise drafts.</p> <p>Where lower level windows are being opened out onto play areas then ensure these don't create a risk of pupils running into the edge of an open window.</p>			<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>

		<p><u>Meetings / 1-2-1's / training</u> Limit face to face meetings to those which are essential and cannot be delivered in any other way. Ensure these are conducted in large enough areas to maintain social distancing; or via electronic means (Microsoft Teams etc.) No physical large scale / all staff briefings should be undertaken.</p> <p><u>Staff rooms</u> Review occupancy levels and layout to facilitate social distancing Set maximum occupancy, staff to stagger use to enable distancing.</p> <p><u>Stairs / corridors</u> Minimise groups (bubbles) transitioning at the same time to ensure brief contact. (passing briefly in circulation spaces is a low risk) Implement one-way system (where possible e.g. multiple routes / stairs) Stagger use and numbers using circulation spaces at the same time. Avoiding multiple groups queuing in same shared areas/ narrow corridors etc Pupils queuing e.g. for entry into labs will need supervision and floor markings to aid distancing.</p> <p><u>Changing rooms</u> Reduce numbers needing to use by allowing pupils to wear PE kit to school.</p> <p>Introduce enhanced cleaning of all facilities throughout the day and at the end of each day. Clean all contact surfaces between use by different groups.</p> <p>Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins in these areas with regular removal and disposal.</p> <p><u>Break / Playgrounds</u> Avoid any group activities that require pupils to be in close physical contact with each other. Limit group interaction by clearly zoning areas and staggering breaks. Use playing fields when weather permits. Brief all staff on expectations. Increased supervision to aid enforcement of social distancing as far as is reasonable. Outdoor play equipment to be cleaned between use by different groups or left for period of 48 hrs (72 hrs for plastic) between use by different groups. Pupils should wash / sanitise their hands before and after use.</p>				<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>
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What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
Canteen use / lunchtimes	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>Break times staggered to reduce congestion and contact between groups. Rota for use of dining areas.</p> <p>Reinforce handwashing prior to eating food. Hand sanitiser should be available at the entrance of any room where people eat and should be used by all persons when entering and leaving the area.</p> <p>Canteen use Food operators continue to follow Food Standard Agency's (FSA) guidance on good hygiene practices in food preparation and their Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) processes.</p> <p>Pupils to enter canteens in their allocated groups. Detail your specific arrangements for keeping bubbles apart Discuss provision and delivery with Catering provider. Consider change to meal provision, delivery of lunches to groups in classes etc. <i>(This could include a change in menu provision, amount of drinks and food in chillers and how to avoid touching neighbouring products, merits of self-service v service by catering staff. An increase in pre-prepared and wrapped food to reduce use of crockery, utensils etc.)</i> Payments should be taken by contactless methods wherever possible. (Risks from fingerprint contact payment considered low if handwashing / sanitizing is enforced).</p> <p>Drinking water should be provided with enhanced cleaning measures of the tap mechanism introduced.</p> <p>All rubbish and waste should be put straight in the bin by the user and not left for someone else to clear up.</p> <p>All areas used for eating must be thoroughly cleaned between groups and at the end of each break and shift, including chairs, door handles, vending machines etc.</p>	<p>Both halls and dining room used for lunch provision</p> <p>Pupils use their own drinking bottles</p>			<p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p> <p>√</p>
Transport / Travel off site	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>Encourage walking / cycling to school Review travel plan Risk assessment of the school's transport provider seen and the school consulted on it. Drivers and PAs must wear face coverings in the vehicle (unless physically separated by a screen)</p> <p>Children and young people aged 11 and over to wear a face covering when travelling on dedicated transport.</p>				

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
		<p>Public Transport All persons to limit their use of public transport and if this is not possible individuals should follow government advice on the wearing of face coverings. (mandated since 15th June) Guidance on how to wear and make a cloth face covering is available.</p> <p>Where business travel via car is required use private single occupancy where possible. Wash / sanitise hands on re-entering the building.</p> <p>Minibus use Used by those within same school group / bubble, reduce numbers on board to aid distancing. Vehicles to be cleaned after each group's use / between drivers etc. (sanitiser / disinfectant wipes to be available on the vehicle). Regular cleaning of vehicle contact points (handles, keys, display and controls etc.) – in-particular where vehicles are shared between drivers / groups. Use hand sanitizer on entering / leaving vehicle. Switch ventilation systems on and set to draw fresh air in, not recirculate air to improve ventilation. Windows to be open for ventilation (open partially if cold). Staff to wear disposable gloves when refueling.</p>				✓
School Swimming pools	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	<p>See also changing rooms and hire.</p> <p>Follow PWTAG and Swim England advice on reopening school pools.</p> <p>Review swimming pool risk assessment and operating procedures. https://thegrid.org.uk/health-and-safety-offsite-visits-premises/health-and-safety/health-and-safety-topics/swimming</p> <p>Pupil use is consistent with their wider groups.</p> <p>See https://www.swimming.org/swimengland/pool-return-guidance-documents/ Reopening a pool after COVID-19 shutdown : https://www.pwtag.org/reopening-pool-after-covid19-shutdown/ Operation after COVID-19 shutdown https://www.pwtag.org/swimming-pool-technical-operation-after-covid-19-shutdown/ Note: PWTAG recommend a free chlorine conc of 1.5 mg/L with a pH of 7-7.4; Testing before bathing and every 2 hrs after that.</p>	<p>School swimming as part of educational provision and wraparound care resumed from March 8th</p> <p>Outdoor pools able to open from March 29th</p> <p>Indoor pools able to open from April 12th children's activities can resume, e.g. learn to swim classes and club sessions for under 18s will be able to resume.</p>			

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
		<p>Recalculate bather load to ensure social distancing and communicate new maximum numbers to all users. (min 3 sqm per bather is only a start point, see Swim England recommended figures 6 sqm+)</p> <p>Hiring and lettings risk assessments on delivery, bather numbers and social distancing required from hirers. Review in line with wider roadmap dates. Ensure these are robust and follow national advice from Swim England. School to provide their operating procedures to hirers (NOP/EAP) and include details on measures taken to control COVID-19.</p> <p>Areas used to be cleaned after use / before occupation by school. See COVID-19 considerations for swimming https://thegrid.org.uk/health-and-safety-offsite-visits-premises/health-and-safety/health-and-safety-topics/swimming</p> <p><u>Swimming pools & Hydrotherapy in SEND settings</u></p> <p>Specific risk assessment required to mitigate the potential transmission of COVID-19, and this must include the pool side, use of equipment and changing areas, as well as the deployment of adults in a safe manner.</p> <p>See guidance document produced by ATACP (Aquatic therapy association of chartered Physios) on 10th June 2020. This must be referred to. This only applies to pools with a therapeutic use https://atacp.csp.org.uk/documents/atacp-recommendations-safe-aquatic-physiotherapy-practice-relation-covid-19-pandemic-0</p>	<p>Club sessions and group exercise classes in the water for over 18s can resume from Step 3 (17th May).</p> <p>Swim England has published detailed guidance for the safe use of swimming pools, club activity and swimming lessons must adhere to this Returning to the Pool guidance.</p>			
Contractors	Contractors, Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts, Spread of COVID 19	<p>School and any on site contractors (Catering, cleaning, FM provider etc.) to co-operate and share risk assessments. All contractors will read and comply with signs in reception regarding good hygiene.</p> <p>Staff and contractors are to maintain a safe distance between themselves and others (2 metres where practical).</p> <p>All contractors are to wash their hands or use alcohol-based hand sanitiser upon entering the site. Agree approach to scheduled / ongoing building works. Where works can be conducted outside of the school day they should be. Site inductions are to be carried out following social distancing principles.</p>				

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
		School to seek confirmation of the contractors method statement / risk assessment. All essential / statutory maintenance deemed necessary to the safe running of the school was continued during periods of national lockdown.				
Provision of first aid	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	It is accepted that social distancing cannot be maintained during the delivery of first aid, but physical contact should be kept to a minimum e.g. pupils apply cold pack, wipe, plaster where able to do so. Wash hands before / after treatment. Those administering first aid should wear PPE appropriate to the circumstances. Where the injury was significant and thus required close care for an extended period then it would be reasonable to provide PPE. See also 'provision of personal care' and 'Suspected case whilst working on site'. First aiders to be aware of advice on CPR from The Resuscitation Council https://www.resus.org.uk/media/statements/resuscitation-council-uk-statements-on-covid-19-coronavirus-cpr-and-resuscitation/covid-community/ First aid rooms can be very busy and are often small rooms. Schools should make arrangement for only one person being treated in the first aid room at a time and allocate another room / area as a waiting/collection area. If daily medication is administered from 1 st aid rooms then consider if this needs relocating to reduce demand on space.				
Provision of personal care	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	Additional PPE in place if required e.g. for intimate care, to be risk assessed and to be based on nature of task and level of contact (e.g. disposable apron, gloves, fluid resistant surgical mask (type IIR) and if there is a risk of splashing to the eyes e.g. coughing, spitting, vomiting then eye protection (e.g. face shield / visor) should be worn.) Face visors or shields should not be worn as an alternative to face coverings. Ensure any reusable PPE such as face visors are cleaned after use. Where a child falls ill with Coronavirus symptoms whilst on site (new continuous cough, high temperature cough or a loss of, or change, in your normal sense of taste or smell.) then school staff supervising the child while they await collection should wear PPE (a fluid resistant surgical mask) if a distance of 2m cannot be maintained. If direct care (such as for a very young child or a child with complex needs) is required then staff giving care to wear a fluid resistant surgical mask, disposable apron and gloves.				√ √ √

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
Emergency procedures (Fire alarm activations etc)	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	Emergency evacuations are to take place following social distancing principles as far as is reasonably practicable (this will be impacted during evacuation, but will be for short period). Maintain groups / bubbles at assembly points. Increased supervision and reiteration of messages to occupants				√
Deliveries & Waste collection.	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	Do not approach delivery staff, allow packages to be left in a safe place. Hands are to be thoroughly washed after handling all deliveries or waste materials. Waste collections made when the minimum number of persons are on site (i.e. after normal opening hours).				√ √ √
Premises safety	Staff, Students / pupils Wider safeguarding / safety risks	Ensure all 'normal' tasks / compliance checks are being carried out/planned such as fire alarm testing, legionella controls, servicing of equipment, PAT testing etc. Ensure all key services are operational Legionella Any new 'seldomly' used water outlets to be flushed weekly. Post any lockdown / in the event of closure of any part of the building i.e. where weekly flushing of outlets has not taken place then chlorination / flushing of whole system should take place. Ensure key fire doors are not being compromised / wedged open (those protected stairwells, cross corridor, on single directional routes etc.)				√ √
Lack of awareness of PHE / school controls	Staff, Students / pupils / wider contacts Spread of COVID 19	All staff consulted on plans and risk assessment. Parents/ carers and pupils informed of measures in place to protect them Posters will be displayed in the reception, welfare areas and in suitable places around site. Clear briefing for all personnel on site, warning them of the risks posed by the virus as well as the control measures outlined in this assessment and from government guidance. Volunteers, peripatetic, temporary / supply staff, sports coaches and other providers are briefed on school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including need to maintain distance (2m where possible) from other staff and pupils.				√ √ √
Staffing levels	Staff,	Dynamic decisions on staffing levels made dependent on numbers / needs of pupils present in school.	Local operational decisions on partial closure / closure to be made in event of insufficient			√

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
	<p>Students / pupils</p> <p>Spread of COVID 19</p> <p>Wider safeguarding / safety risks</p>	<p>Reviewed to ensure adequate number of staff in attendance to maintain an appropriate ratio with pupils and ensure key competencies (first aid etc maintained)</p> <p>Options such as supply staff, splitting classes, SLT cover, partial closure may be required in event of staff shortages.</p>	<p>available staff to supervise pupils. With a move to remote learning in such circumstances for those pupils affected.</p>			<p>√</p> <p>√</p>

Previous revisions

Rev 1: updated template following issue of Government advice on July 2nd [Actions for schools during coronavirus outbreak'](#)

Rev 2: 16/07/20 updates to swimming pool section following confirmation of re-opening from 25th July, additional controls added to hire / lettings, some other minor changes;

Rev 3: 13/08/20 updated to take account in changes in national advice regarding face coverings

Rev 4: 01/09/20 updated following updated [DfE guidance on full opening](#) (28/8/20), [face coverings in education](#) (year 7 and above), testing kits and DfE guidance on [extra curricular activity](#)

Rev 5: 09/10/20 updated link to reporting of positive cases, use of NHS COVID-19 app and link to supplementary hire conditions added, updated Association of PE links added, changes from previous version highlighted in yellow.

Rev 6: 04/11/20 updated following revised DfE guidance (22/10/20) and [New national restrictions](#) from November 5th until 2nd December (See also How New National Restrictions to control the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) impact education, childcare and children's social care settings <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/education-and-childcare-settings-new-national-restrictions-from-5-november-2020>)

19/11/20 – minor addition only to clarify extracurricular activities / clubs can include activities related to PE, sport, music etc. where this is to enable parents / carers to work etc.

Rev 7: 01/12/20 Applicable from 2nd December updated to reflect end of national restrictions and Hertfordshire entering tier 2. Also maximum group size of 15 for singing / playing wind/ brass instruments removed and section on music revised.

14/12/20 minor update to reflect change in self-isolation period for close contacts from 14 days to 10 days with self-isolation period beginning on the day after exposure, a test or the start of symptoms.

Rev 8: 15/12/20 update to reflect the following District / Borough Councils moving into tier 3 very high alert on 12:01am on 16th December: Broxbourne, Hertsmere, Three Rivers, Watford See <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/full-list-of-local-restriction-tiers-by-area> ;

17/12/20 - minor update to reflect all of Hertfordshire entered tier 3 as from 00:01 Saturday 19th December

Rev 9: 23/12/20 update to reflect Hertfordshire entering tier 4 as from Sunday 20th December, CEV staff and students to shield, suspension of hires in line with national guidance, offer of lateral flow testing from 1st week in January.

Rev 10: 04/01/21 updated in line with revised national [guidance on return in January 2021](#) and Contingency framework implementation this applies to Schools in Broxbourne, Watford , Three Rivers and Hertsmere <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-contingency-framework-for-education-and-childcare-settings> changes highlighted in yellow

Relevant links

Guidance for educational settings

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/guidance-for-schools-coronavirus-covid-19>

Actions for schools COVID operational guidance

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/actions-for-schools-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak/guidance-for-full-opening-schools>

Contingency Framework <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-contingency-framework-for-education-and-childcare-settings>

Protective measures for holiday and after-school clubs

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/protective-measures-for-holiday-or-after-school-clubs-and-other-out-of-school-settings-for-children-during-the-coronavirus-covid-19-outbreak#consider-group>

Face coverings in Education <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/face-coverings-in-education>

Cleaning of non-healthcare settings <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings>

Managing premises <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/managing-school-premises-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak/managing-school-premises-which-are-partially-open-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak#other-points-to-consider>

Guidance on infection prevention and control for COVID-19 <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-infection-prevention-and-control>

First aid guidance <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov-interim-guidance-for-first-responders/interim-guidance-for-first-responders-and-others-in-close-contact-with-symptomatic-people-with-potential-2019-ncov>

<https://www.sja.org.uk/get-advice/first-aid-advice/covid-19-advice-for-first-aiders/>

CPR on adults <https://www.sja.org.uk/get-advice/first-aid-advice/unresponsive-casualty/how-to-do-cpr-on-an-adult/>

Therapeutic use of Hydrotherapy pools ATACP <https://atacp.csp.org.uk/documents/atacp-recommendations-safe-aquatic-physiotherapy-practice-relation-covid-19-pandemic-0>

Stay at home guidance

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-stay-at-home-guidance>

Cleaning after a positive / symptomatic case on site <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings>

Test and trace <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/maintaining-records-of-staff-customers-and-visitors-to-support-nhs-test-and-trace>

Face coverings <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/face-coverings-when-to-wear-one-and-how-to-make-your-own/face-coverings-when-to-wear-one-and-how-to-make-your-own>

Return to Recreational team sport framework <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-guidance-on-phased-return-of-sport-and-recreation/return-to-recreational-team-sport-framework>

Guidance on shielding and protecting people who are extremely vulnerable from COVID-19 <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/guidance-on-shielding-and-protecting-extremely-vulnerable-persons-from-covid-19/guidance-on-shielding-and-protecting-extremely-vulnerable-persons-from-covid-19#Clinically>